

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
Plaintiff,

vs

Criminal Action  
No. 13-270

ATIBA WARREN,  
Defendant.

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Transcript of proceedings held on Tuesday,  
September 9, 2014, United States District Court, Pittsburgh,  
Pennsylvania, before the Honorable Mark R. Hornak, U.S.  
District Court Judge.

APPEARANCES:

For the Government:

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For the Defendant:

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## P R O C E E D I N G S

(In open court.)

THE COURT: Please be seated, everyone.

Ready Ms. Hall?

MRS. HALL, COURT REPORTER: Yes, sir.

THE COURT: We're here this afternoon in the case of the United States of America versus Mr. Atiba Warren.

Will counsel for the United States of America please enter her appearance.

MS. KING: Good afternoon, Your Honor.  
Katherine King for the United States.

THE COURT: Good afternoon, Miss King, good to see you.

And will counsel for Mr. Warren please enter his appearance.

MR. SCHOMAKER: Richard Schomaker.

THE COURT: Good afternoon, Mr. Schomaker. Good to see you this afternoon, sir.

And who is seated with you at counsel table?

MR. SCHOMAKER: This is the Defendant, Atiba Warren, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Good afternoon. Is it your lawyer, Mr. Schomaker, who is seated next to you at counsel table?

DEFENDANT WARREN: Yes.

THE COURT: I would ask everyone if they could pull

1:09:14PM 1 the microphones in a little bit so we can hear what's going on  
2 and everyone may participate in the hearing from their seats.

3 Mr. Babik, will you administer the oath to  
4 Mr. Warren.

5 MR. BABICK, DEPUTY CLERK: Please stand and raise  
6 your right hand.

7 (Defendant sworn.)

8 MR. BABICK, DEPUTY CLERK: Please state your name for  
9 the record.

10 DEFENDANT WARREN: Atiba Warren.

11 THE COURT: You may be seated, Mr. Warren.

12 I'll summarize several matters on the docket — and  
13 I'm familiar with all the matters in the docket. These  
14 proceedings began in October of 2013 with the presentment of a  
15 sealed indictment that was unsealed in November of 2013. There  
16 were initial proceedings held before United States Magistrate  
17 Judge Maureen P. Kelly at Count 1 of the indictment.  
18 Mr. Warren's charged with violating Title 18 of the  
19 United States Code, Section 922(g)(1), possession of a firearm  
20 by a convicted felon. There was an order of temporary  
21 detention ordered and entered by Judge Maureen Kelly.

22 The Federal Public Defender was originally appointed  
23 as counsel in this case. Subsequently Mr. Schomaker was  
24 appointed counsel.

25 There has also been a waiver of a detention hearing.

1:10:37PM 1           What brings us here today is at ECF No. 50 in this  
2 case I placed upon the docket a letter dated August 29, 2014,  
3 addressed to the Honorable Judge Mark R. Hornak, and it appears  
4 to be signed by Mr. Warren. It came to the Court in an  
5 envelope bearing a return address of the Allegheny County Jail,  
6 and it appears to have been postmarked on September 2nd,  
7 2014.

8           I will not at this point read the entire letter into  
9 the record. The relevant part was at the beginning. It reads:  
10 My name is Atiba Warren, Criminal Case No. 13-270. I am  
11 writing to Your Honor in regards to my present counsel,  
12 Mr. Richard C. Schomaker. I respectfully ask the Court for new  
13 counsel, citing ineffective counsel and misrepresentation. It  
14 goes on, and it concludes with: I also know Your Honor is very  
15 busy and I'm sorry to bother you with this issue, but I saw no  
16 other way and I felt I was being cheated out of a proper legal  
17 defense. Sincerely, Atiba Warren.

18           The Court had previously received a letter directly  
19 from Mr. Warren earlier this year dated April 22nd, 2014,  
20 enclosing certain materials from the Circuit Court of Baltimore  
21 City, Maryland, and bringing matters to the Court's attention.

22           At that time I requested if counsel had anything they  
23 wanted to say regarding that letter. But at that point  
24 Mr. Warren was represented by counsel, so the Court in the  
25 ordinary course consistent with the decisions of our Court of

1:12:31PM 1 Appeals is obligated to consider the matters brought to its  
2 attention by counsel for each of the parties and I scheduled  
3 today's hearing in response to Mr. Warren's letter filed at ECF  
4 Document 50 dated August 29th, 2014.

5 Mr. Schomaker, in accordance with the decisions of  
6 the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, in  
7 particular the United States of America versus Welty decided in  
8 1982, do you have any objections if I interrogate the Defendant  
9 personally regarding the matters raised in his letter and his  
10 request for the appointment of new counsel?

11 MR. SCHOMAKER: No, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Miss King, do you have any objections to  
13 the Court doing that?

14 MS. KING: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Okay.

16 Mr. Warren, I'd like to ask you a few questions. I'd  
17 remind you that you are under oath and I'm asking the questions  
18 because of the matters you've raised in the letter that you  
19 sent to the Court which I've placed on the docket requesting a  
20 new lawyer.

21 Mr. Warren, can you please explain to the Court why  
22 you believe the Court should appoint a different lawyer for you  
23 other than Mr. Schomaker.

24 DEFENDANT WARREN: I believe that he's not focused on  
25 my case as he should. I pointed out several things to him

1:13:47PM 1 about the case that the indictment is based on and asked him to  
2 contact my lawyer in Baltimore, Maryland. He leaves things  
3 left on me to do myself and that's not proper representation.  
4 And he also leaves things to my family members, like primarily  
5 my grandmother to take pictures; she's not a photographer. He  
6 asked me to draw a diagram using graph paper. I'm locked up in  
7 the Allegheny County Jail, you know.

8 THE COURT: Okay. And why are you dissatisfied with  
9 Mr. Schomaker's service as your lawyer, Mr. Warren?

10 DEFENDANT WARREN: Because I feel like I'm fighting a  
11 very serious charge and I feel like I need a lawyer that's  
12 going to get in there and fight for me as I feel he should.  
13 And I have a motions hearing coming up in front of Your Honor  
14 on the 23<sup>rd</sup>, and I talked to him for three-and-a-half hours  
15 approximately on August the 29<sup>th</sup>, and I didn't leave that  
16 meeting reassured that he was going to get in there and fight  
17 for me as I needed him to.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, I don't want you to disclose  
19 the contents of anything you told Mr. Schomaker about your  
20 legal issues or your case or anything that Mr. Schomaker told  
21 you. So, because I don't want to go into matters that might be  
22 covered by the attorney/client privilege, but why is it that  
23 you left that meeting and, if it's true, to this day you don't  
24 believe Mr. Schomaker will fight for you in court?

25 DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, just the overall content of

1:15:27PM 1 the -- the overall content of the whole entire meeting. And I  
2 made it very clear that I don't want to plead. I'm not taking  
3 a plea and I'm innocent. And he seems to think that the case  
4 is overwhelming and that this is the best thing I should do.  
5 And he doesn't know how it's going to go, and I'm not asking  
6 him to predict the future, I'm just asking him to get in there  
7 and fight. And I didn't feel like that.

8 I thought about it and I prayed about it. I talked  
9 to my family about it. I came to this conclusion and wrote  
10 Your Honor. Therefore, it wouldn't become a matter on the  
11 appeal.

12 THE COURT: I didn't understand the last part, sir.

13 DEFENDANT WARREN: I said I consulted my family  
14 members, prayed about it, and I came to the conclusion so it  
15 wouldn't be a matter on appeal to seek new counsel on it,  
16 Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Let me ask you this, Mr. Warren. You  
18 understand that a lawyer, while they may be required to take  
19 into account and give serious consideration to positions that  
20 you might ask them to take, they are also required to use their  
21 professional judgment in representing someone that's charged  
22 with a crime in federal court. And that may mean they don't  
23 always do each and every thing that someone that is charged  
24 with a crime wants them to do because of their professional  
25 judgment. Do you understand that, sir?

1:17:04PM 1

DEFENDANT WARREN: Yes, sir, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Given that that's true and that you know all about that, why is it sitting here today that you believe going forward Mr. Schomaker would not be in a position to effectively represent your interests in this case?

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DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, I believe as I said before that I -- I looked in every area. Um, I even did a lot of work on my own that I shouldn't have to do and -- in regards to my case, my family has pitched in taking pictures. The pictures weren't good enough. I suggested that he send somebody out there. It was just as much complaining on his part. I don't know the pay scale or the pay arrangement, but I feel as though he feels that he's not getting enough money for this kind of case, and that's just my personal opinion.

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And he also encouraged me to withdraw the rights, Your Honor, that was on his behalf, August the 29<sup>th</sup>, if I felt that he wasn't going to get in there and fight for me. So I took into consideration what he's said. I wrote the letter to Your Honor, I wrote one to him, and here we are today, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Mr. Schomaker, you were not original counsel on this case. Briefly back in February Mr. Adepoju of the Federal Public Defender's office was on this case. Do you know what transpired to have Mr. Adepoju come off the case and you come on the case?



1:18:39PM 1

MR. SCHOMAKER: Basically I do know.

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THE COURT: Are you at liberty --

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MR. SCHOMAKER: I would feel uncomfortable revealing that.

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THE COURT: Okay. Would it be a fair -- would I be fairly understanding or would I be correct in understanding that there were one or more reasons under the Rules of Professional Conduct that governed the practice of law that would have required Mr. Adepoju to come off the case, have new counsel appointed?

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MR. SCHOMAKER: Yes.

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THE COURT: Okay.

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And, Miss King, at the time that happened did the United States in any way oppose Mr. Adepoju coming off the case and Mr. Schomaker coming on?

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MS. KING: No, Your Honor.

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THE COURT: Okay.

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Mr. Schomaker, in a moment I'm going to ask you a few questions.

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Miss King, so I can get sort of the broader lay of the land, if the Court treats Mr. Warren's motion as a -- what in essence would be a first motion to authorize the appointment of new counsel, new CJA counsel other than Mr. Schomaker, what will be the Government's position on that?

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MS. KING: We don't take a position, Your Honor.

1:19:47PM 1 That's not up to the Government.

2 THE COURT: Okay. If I were to grant that motion, is  
3 there any particular prejudice to the disposition of the case  
4 or the Government's position in presenting its case if the  
5 Court were to grant the motion that I ought to give some  
6 additional or special consideration to because of unique facts  
7 or other matters in those regards?

8 MS. KING: Your Honor, we would work with whatever  
9 counsel is on the case in whatever way we had to.

10 THE COURT: Understood. If as a consequence of  
11 granting that motion there were an additional period of time in  
12 essence added to the pretrial period in this case to allow such  
13 counsel to come up to speed, is there to your knowledge  
14 anything particular about the underlying facts of the case that  
15 would have that additional period of time become prejudicial?  
16 Disposition of evidence, loss of witnesses, something that is  
17 out of the ordinary that is case specific that might prejudice  
18 the position of the United States?

19 MS. KING: No, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Okay.

21 Mr. Schomaker, you had an opportunity to read the  
22 letter that Mr. Warren sent to the Court?

23 MR. SCHOMAKER: Yes.

24 THE COURT: Okay. And you've had an opportunity to  
25 consider the matters that are raised in that letter?

1:21:05PM 1

MR. SCHOMAKER: Yes.

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THE COURT: Okay. Does anything that Mr. Warren said in court today in response to the Court's questions come as a surprise to you in terms of the position he's taking?

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MR. SCHOMAKER: Yes.

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THE COURT: Okay. Are you at liberty to tell the Court what that is?

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MR. SCHOMAKER: Well, he stated that I didn't contact the lawyers in Baltimore. I did contact and they were very helpful.

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As far as the pictures are concerned, I proposed to Mr. Warren when we met not so much such his grandmother, but his cousin, could the cousin to scale somewhat make a drawing, make a drawing on graph paper with feet and inches. At any rate, I know that he could not do it and it was never contemplated that he would. It was contemplated that his cousin would.

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I did receive pictures from the grandmother. I won't comment any more on that.

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THE COURT: Understood.

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MR. SCHOMAKER: I never placed any pressure on the Defendant to plead guilty. I deny that. All I did, Your Honor, is raise certain problems with the case. I think the essence of his letter, if I can go to the letter, dated August 29 of '14 -- this is when we met. It states in part

1:23:05PM 1 he -- meaning Schomaker -- doesn't listen to my opinion or take  
2 my views and apply them to my case. I disagree with that. I  
3 did listen to his opinions and views very carefully. However,  
4 I cannot be a yes man to all of his ideas. And of course there  
5 should be some testing of those ideas and I naturally posed  
6 questions to him.

7 If I were just a yes man, I wouldn't be a very good  
8 lawyer. And at any rate I submit to the Court that I never  
9 complained to him. I never encouraged him to withdraw. That  
10 was discussed; he brought up my withdrawal in this case  
11 initially, I did not.

12 I submit to the Court that I have represented  
13 Mr. Warren zealously. As I say, I can't be an enthusiastic yes  
14 man on all of his ideas. I can't really apologize for that.  
15 All of that said, I think what has developed here is a  
16 situation where there is a lack of communication. It is so  
17 hampered, it is very difficult at this point to represent the  
18 Defendant. I think it's self-induced, but I don't think I can  
19 do my job with him.

20 THE COURT: And when you use the phrase self-induced,  
21 Mr. Schomaker, what do you mean by that phrase?

22 MR. SCHOMAKER: Well, I think that Mr. Warren has  
23 taken offense unnecessarily, quite frankly. And it's something  
24 I cannot overcome.

25 THE COURT: Mr. Schomaker, could you -- just so that

1:25:35PM 1 we do have it on the record, how long have you been engaged in  
2 the practice of law, sir?

3 MR. SCHOMAKER: About 43 years.

4 THE COURT: Okay. How long have you engaged -- has  
5 part of that practice included the representation of men and  
6 women charged with felony offenses in the federal courts?

7 MR. SCHOMAKER: Of course, yes.

8 THE COURT: For all 43 years, sir?

9 MR. SCHOMAKER: I would say 34 years.

10 THE COURT: Okay. Those would be the most recent  
11 years.

12 MR. SCHOMAKER: Oh, yes.

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 MR. SCHOMAKER: Yes.

15 THE COURT: And, Mr. Schomaker, as best you can  
16 estimate -- and I realize this is just an estimate -- in that  
17 time approximately how many Defendants have you represented in  
18 various federal courts in criminal court proceedings?

19 MR. SCHOMAKER: I would say close to a hundred.

20 THE COURT: Okay. And calling upon that experience,  
21 do you believe that going forward, based on the matters that  
22 you've heard Mr. Warren advise the Court of today including the  
23 matters in his letter which is the subject of the hearing, do  
24 you believe there are any steps that could be taken by you that  
25 would facilitate there being the necessarily -- necessarily

1:26:52PM 1 effective level of communications to represent Mr. Warren's  
2 interests in court? Is there anything that can be done to  
3 repair the situation described?

4 MR. SCHOMAKER: I tried to do that at the tail end of  
5 the meeting and I thought it was handled, but I -- at this  
6 point I don't think so.

7 And I forgot to mention about the misrepresentation.  
8 Maybe that was just a word choice, but I never misrepresented  
9 anything to Mr. Warren either.

10 But in answer to your question, I don't think -- I  
11 feel like I could do it, I could, but I don't think Mr. Warren  
12 will.

13 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, based on what you've heard in  
14 court today and the other matters you've raised with the Court,  
15 do you believe that there's anything that could be done to  
16 repair the level of communications between you and  
17 Mr. Schomaker?

18 DEFENDANT WARREN: I do not.

19 THE COURT: Why do you think that, Mr. Warren?

20 DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, I know you heard my side of  
21 that and his side. It's two sides to every story. I wouldn't  
22 wish it at this time. I've bothered you --

23 THE COURT: This is what I do for a living,  
24 Mr. Warren. It's not a waste of my time at all, sir.

25 DEFENDANT WARREN: Okay. I just don't feel

1:28:18PM 1 confident. I'm losing sleep over worrying about are my issues  
2 going to be addressed properly. I don't practice law. I don't  
3 have a law degree. I didn't pass the bar. I'm going to ask  
4 you -- and I'm bringing up other points. I need you to expound  
5 on these points and do the research that I can't do. I'm only  
6 limited to a computer with old cases that are not updated on a  
7 regular basis, and they don't let you get cases sent in from  
8 home unless it comes from an attorney. It has to come -- I've  
9 tried every avenue in my home.

10 I worked very hard on my own case by myself, just  
11 being around other inmates that have similar cases to mine.  
12 And I got a lot of useful information which I in turn passed on  
13 to Mr. Schomaker, asked him to amend this motion, do this, do  
14 that. And to my avail he said he didn't want to make a fool of  
15 himself. He don't feel like he should amend this motion. He  
16 don't feel like he should do this. And I don't feel like he  
17 should be my lawyer.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, are you aware recently I  
19 entered an order that authorized Mr. Schomaker to file  
20 additional pretrial motions on your behalf even though he had  
21 filed some and the deadline for filing additional motions had  
22 passed? I entered an order that gave Mr. Schomaker an  
23 additional period of time to file additional motions, and I  
24 moved the hearing on those motions from the end of August to  
25 the end of October. I moved things out by sixty days so that

1:29:58PM 1 he could consider matters that had come to his attention,  
2 whether through you or otherwise, and file additional motions.  
3 And I granted an additional period of time before there would  
4 be a hearing on that. Are you aware of that, sir?

5 DEFENDANT WARREN: No, I was not.

6 THE COURT: Okay. Does knowing that change your  
7 position on Mr. Schomaker remaining as your lawyer?

8 DEFENDANT WARREN: It does not.

9 THE COURT: And why is that, Mr. Warren?

10 DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, it wasn't so much the  
11 additional time. I don't have a problem with having it  
12 postponed or — I just don't feel like his professionalism and  
13 his work ethic go hand in hand with a federal lawyer, when  
14 we're dealing with the United States versus myself. I don't  
15 feel comfortable with his services, being practice of law for  
16 43 years, I don't feel comfortable that he's capable of  
17 bringing a positive outcome if one is meant to be.

18 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, let me ask you this, sir: Do  
19 you understand that if the Court would grant your request and  
20 direct the appointment of new counsel to represent you, that  
21 it's entirely possible that that new lawyer would listen to  
22 what you told her or him, consider it carefully, and make  
23 exactly the same legal judgments that Mr. Schomaker has made so  
24 far? That it's entirely possible that a new lawyer would take  
25 it all in, think about it, consider it in light of their



1:31:37PM 1 experience and training as a lawyer, and give you exactly the  
2 same advice, whatever it is, that Mr. Schomaker has already  
3 given you? You know that's possible?

4 DEFENDANT WARREN: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: And does that -- knowing that to be the  
6 truth, does that affect your position regarding Mr. Schomaker  
7 continuing as your lawyer?

8 DEFENDANT WARREN: No, it doesn't, Your Honor.

9 THE COURT: Mr. Schomaker, based on what you've  
10 placed on the record regarding your assessment of the situation  
11 and considering what Mr. Warren has stated to the Court on the  
12 record regarding his assessment of the situation, do you  
13 believe that you can communicate with Mr. Warren regarding the  
14 nature of his defense and the conduct of his defense in this  
15 case in a way that will allow you to effectively continue to  
16 serve as his lawyer?

17 MR. SCHOMAKER: I would have to say no, Your Honor.  
18 I don't think that that kind of communication can exist, and  
19 I'm getting to the point where here he's testifying that I  
20 complained about how little money I'm making or what my hourly  
21 rate might be or that I would be making a fool of myself  
22 presenting a particular motion. I feel the lack of confidence  
23 in whatever I say to him might later somehow be misconstrued.  
24 I never commented about money, I never commented about making a  
25 fool of myself. That's part of my job, to sometimes try and

1:33:38PM 1 fail.

2 One other thing was he mentioned about these cases,  
3 that he doesn't have access to these cases. Your Honor, I  
4 photocopied all relevant cases on the issue involved and I  
5 presented them to Mr. Warren. And I don't know why he raised  
6 that because -- the fact that he didn't have these cases in  
7 jail doesn't really -- it shouldn't hamper our relationship. I  
8 gave these cases to him. I walked him through them.

9 So, again, we just disagree and I don't think I can  
10 represent him effectively at this point.

11 THE COURT: Okay.

12 Miss King, I note that on the docket of the court  
13 back on November 5<sup>th</sup>, 2013, Judge Kelly entered an order  
14 granting the motion to unseal the indictment and the arrest  
15 warrants in this case. Based on your experience, do you know  
16 if one of the consequences of that order was unsealing of the  
17 indictment memorandum also or is that --

18 MS. KING: It should have been, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: So that would no longer be considered a  
20 sealed document.

21 MS. KING: That's correct.

22 THE COURT: In looking at the indictment memorandum  
23 which is at ECF Document No. 2, I note that in the indictment  
24 memorandum it states that conviction of the offense charged  
25 could result in a term of imprisonment of not more than ten

1:35:12PM 1 years. However, if there are the necessary predicate prior  
2 convictions, it could result in a term of imprisonment of not  
3 less than fifteen years to a maximum of life imprisonment.

4 Miss King, based on the information available to you,  
5 is it possible that the enhancement with the predicate  
6 convictions could apply in this case?

7 MS. KING: It is possible.

8 THE COURT: Okay.

9 Do you concur, Mr. Schomaker?

10 MR. SCHOMAKER: I do.

11 THE COURT: Okay. Based on -- Mr. Schomaker, is  
12 there anything else you would like to tell the Court?

13 MR. SCHOMAKER: No, Your Honor.

14 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, is there anything else you  
15 would like to tell the Court?

16 DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, that that was the -- the  
17 actual charge on the indictment was the reason why I asked him  
18 to get with the lawyer and get familiar with Maryland law  
19 because the actual charge that him -- Mr. Schomaker and  
20 Miss King are talking about as far as the career criminal,  
21 ACCA, I don't qualify for. And if you note, the records that I  
22 gave Mr. Schomaker, the counsel before that already did a  
23 search.

24 They tried to do something illegal by the  
25 United States of America, so I'm confident that that won't

1:36:31PM 1 happen. And if it does by some chance come across, I will get  
2 it back on appeal definitely. But that's all I have to add,  
3 Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Warren.

5 Miss King, is there anything you as counsel would  
6 like to place additionally on the record?

7 MS. KING: No, Your Honor.

8 MR. SCHOMAKER: Your Honor, there is one other thing.

9 THE COURT: Yes, sir, Mr. Schomaker.

10 MR. SCHOMAKER: I should have mentioned this. I will  
11 be happy to cooperate with new counsel and transition the file  
12 to that person.

13 THE COURT: And the Court has no doubt that you would  
14 fulfill your professional obligations in that regard,  
15 Mr. Schomaker.

16 MR. SCHOMAKER: I assure you I will do that.

17 THE COURT: Okay.

18 Well, the decision by the United States Court of  
19 Appeals in the Welty case that I referenced earlier speaks  
20 about dealing with a Defendant's request for the substitution  
21 of counsel. That case specifically dealt with substitution of  
22 counsel on the eve of trial, but the general principles apply.

23 Based on all of the information available to the  
24 Court, the matters contained in Mr. Warren's letter dated  
25 August 29<sup>th</sup>, 2014, the matters Mr. Warren has placed on the

1:37:44PM 1 record in open court, particularly stated in contrast to the  
2 information Mr. Schomaker placed on the record in open court,  
3 the Court gives weight to Mr. Schomaker's assessment based on  
4 an extensive and extended legal career including representation  
5 of a number of men and women charged with felony offenses in  
6 federal court.

7           Based on the Court's own observations and in essence  
8 the dichotomy between Mr. Warren's view of and Mr. Schomaker's  
9 view of the same issues, the same events, the same  
10 communications, the same discussions, based on Mr. Schomaker's  
11 representations to the Court that efforts have been made by him  
12 professionally to maintain and restore, if you will, the lines  
13 of effective communication with Mr. Warren and his lack of  
14 success in doing that, taking into consideration the  
15 seriousness of the charges of — alleged against Mr. Warren in  
16 the indictment, the possible penalties that would be resulting  
17 should there be a conviction of guilt, whether it's by plea or  
18 by verdict of a conviction on these charges, and where the case  
19 stands procedurally on the docket, we are not at the eve of  
20 trial when there are countervailing interests that may be  
21 involved, based on the Court's review of the record and  
22 crediting Miss King's candid observations to the Court that  
23 there would be no particular or unusual or extenuating material  
24 prejudice to the prosecution of the case were substitute  
25 counsel permitted, I will enter an order directing that

1:39:34PM 1 substitute and new counsel be appointed for Mr. Warren.

2           Upon the appointment and entry of appearance of such  
3 counsel, at that time, Mr. Schomaker, you may file a motion to  
4 withdraw as counsel and the Court will grant that and relieve  
5 you from further obligations in the case. I will keep you on  
6 the docket as Mr. Warren's counsel until that has occurred so  
7 in the event there is something of urgency or exigency that  
8 comes up, Mr. Warren is not in any period of time where he is  
9 not represented by counsel.

10           I do not make a finding that Mr. Schomaker's  
11 representation has been in any way ineffective or falling below  
12 any professional standards. The Court's findings and  
13 conclusions in this regard were based solely on its assessment  
14 from all of the information available to the Court including  
15 the matters stated in open court that the effectiveness of  
16 communications that will be necessary for effective  
17 representation of Mr. Warren's interests going forward do not  
18 now exist between Mr. Warren and Mr. Schomaker. They do not  
19 appear to the Court to be reparable in any short or moderate  
20 period of time, if ever, and that the interests of justice are  
21 best served by appointing substitute and new counsel for  
22 Mr. Warren in this case.

23           Mr. Warren, I am not for the time being -- because I  
24 anticipate that this process will move very quickly, I am not  
25 altering any of the dates in this case. Currently pretrial

1:41:11PM 1 motions are due sometime in October with the hearing set for  
2 October 23<sup>rd</sup>. The Court will of course take up promptly any  
3 motion that would come from new counsel in those regards, but I  
4 believe it would be both premature and improvident to the  
5 representation by new counsel to peremptorily alter any of  
6 those deadlines or to change them without new counsel having  
7 the opportunity to consider the docket, the record, to meet  
8 with you and to talk with you. And I will take any motion that  
9 she or he might make in those regards under prompt advisement  
10 to make sure the interests of you and the interests of the  
11 people of the United States are appropriately protected in  
12 those regards.

13 Mr. Babik, this is something we'll take up  
14 immediately after the hearing.

15 Mr. Warren, I would also advise you I don't know who  
16 that new lawyer will be. I do not know whether she or he will  
17 take a position on the advice -- the legal advice they give you  
18 regarding the defense of your case that is or is not any  
19 different in any way from the advice and counsel that  
20 Mr. Schomaker has given you.

21 I hope, but I'll advise you just to remind you it  
22 does not work that way. And I'm not saying this is your  
23 intention, but so that there can be no misunderstanding going  
24 forward, we don't keep appointing new lawyers until someone  
25 comes up that agrees with you on every point or every matter.

1:42:52PM 1 A lawyer's professional responsibility is to effectively and  
2 zealously represent your interest within the facts and the law.  
3 The law is what it is and the facts are what they are, and it  
4 is the lawyer's responsibility to do the best job they can with  
5 the law and the facts that are present. And that's Miss King's  
6 responsibility on behalf of the people of the United States.

7 I am hopeful that the lawyer that is appointed to  
8 represent your interests will not find themselves in a  
9 situation and you won't find yourself in a situation where  
10 there is difficulty in effectively communicating with one  
11 another regarding your defense; but the case law from our  
12 appeals courts are pretty clear that as substitute lawyers are  
13 appointed, the job that I have to carefully and even more  
14 carefully consider and scrutinize any requests for counsel gets  
15 to be a much tighter microscope. And the bar for the  
16 appointment of counsel continues to be a relatively high one in  
17 those regards.

18 But given the -- where we are in the case, the nature  
19 of the charges, the potential possible penalties, your  
20 statements to the Court, your letters to the Court,  
21 Mr. Schomaker's reports to the Court, his professional judgment  
22 based on more than 30 years of practice in this area of the  
23 law, what he reports are his efforts to repair the  
24 communication between you, what you advise the Court those  
25 efforts have been and the ineffectiveness of them, I find and



1:44:29PM 1 conclude based on all the information available to the Court  
2 that the interests of justice require that, upon the  
3 appointment of new counsel, that Mr. Schomaker be permitted to  
4 withdraw as your counsel.

5 The Court will begin the process immediately after  
6 the hearing today to cause the appointment of new counsel on  
7 your behalf. Mr. Schomaker will remain on the docket and on  
8 the record as your lawyer until that new lawyer enters her or  
9 his appearance on the docket of the court, and then  
10 Mr. Schomaker would move to withdraw.

11 Mr. Schomaker, are there any other matters that you  
12 believe we ought to take up or place on the record while we're  
13 in court today?

14 MR. SCHOMAKER: No, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, is there anything else you  
16 would like to tell the Court, refer to the Court's attention  
17 while we're here in court today?

18 DEFENDANT WARREN: Yes, Your Honor. Um, there's one  
19 pertinent piece of information that was sent to Mr. Schomaker  
20 in regards to my upcoming suppression hearing. I want to know  
21 that he received that mail and can he pass it on to the next  
22 attorney.

23 THE COURT: Mr. Schomaker has committed in open  
24 court, Mr. Warren, consistent with his obligations as a lawyer,  
25 when new counsel is appointed, he will confer with that lawyer

1:45:47PM 1 promptly to bring him up to speed and to transmit to that new  
2 lawyer all of the material that he's gathered from whatever  
3 source in furtherance of your defense of the case. If you have  
4 a question about whether he did or did not receive a particular  
5 document, before the marshals assist you, you can ask him --  
6 and we'll put the fuzz on so no one else can hear your  
7 conversation, exactly what that is -- Mr. Babik, will you place  
8 the fuzz on for a moment?

9 (Off the record discussion.)

10 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, have you had the opportunity  
11 to speak with Mr. Schomaker about that matter?

12 DEFENDANT WARREN: I have.

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 And, Mr. Schomaker, have you received whatever  
15 information Mr. Warren wanted to share with you in that regard?

16 MR. SCHOMAKER: No, I did not.

17 THE COURT: You know what he's talking about, though,  
18 based on what he just told you?

19 MR. SCHOMAKER: Basically. I understand what he's  
20 asking for, yes.

21 THE COURT: Anything else, Mr. Warren, that you'd  
22 like to bring to the Court's attention sir?

23 DEFENDANT WARREN: Um, I want -- while we have --  
24 excuse me. I wanted to know what is the criteria as far as the  
25 ACCA.

1:47:51PM 1 THE COURT: Mr. Warren, that would be something that  
2 you should discuss with your new lawyer. That would be --  
3 involve the Court giving you legal advice or legal  
4 interpretation, and I don't do that for the folks setting at  
5 the defense table or at the Government's table.

6 DEFENDANT WARREN: Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: That would be a matter that you can take  
8 up with you new lawyer.

9 Anything else you would like to bring to the Court's  
10 attention, Mr. Warren?

11 DEFENDANT WARREN: No. No, thank you, Your Honor.

12 THE COURT: Miss King, is there any matters that the  
13 United States would like to bring to the Court's attention or  
14 you believe we should take up?

15 MS. KING: No, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: In a moment we will adjourn. I would ask  
17 everybody to remain seated and be at ease while the  
18 United States marshals assist Mr. Warren.

19 (Defendant exits courtroom.)

20 THE COURT: Mr. Babik, you may adjourn the court,  
21 sir.

22 MR. BABICK, DEPUTY CLERK: All rise. This honorable  
23 court is adjourned.

24 (Whereupon, at 2:45 court was adjourned.)  
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1:49:00PM 1

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I, Shirley Ann Hall, certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript for the record of proceedings in the above-titled matter.

s/Shirley Ann Hall  
Shirley Ann Hall, RDR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter